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<b>Title</b>	<b>Teledentistry Services</b>		
<b>Number</b>	<b>CP.PP.415.v1.2</b>		
<b>Last Approval Date</b>	09/04/24	<b>Original Effective Date</b>	02/25/21
<b>Cross Reference</b>			

Coverage of any service is determined by a member's eligibility, benefit limits for the service or services rendered and the application of the Plan's Medical Policy. Final payment is subject to the application of claims adjudication edits common to the industry and the **Plan's professional or facility services claims coding policies**. Reimbursement is restricted to the provider's scope of practice as well as the fee schedule applicable to that provider.

<b>Purpose/ Application</b>	To define when the Plan recognizes Teledentistry Telehealth services that are submitted on an American Dental Association (ADA) claim form.
<b>Scope</b>	Applies to all Premera Blue Cross, Premera Blue Cross Blue Shield of Alaska, LifeWise Health Plan of Washington, LifeWise Assurance Company and Premera Blue Cross HMO lines of business and products.
<b>Definitions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Teledentistry:</b> the use of electronic information, imaging, and communications technologies to provide dental care delivery, diagnosis, consultation and transfer of dental information and education.</li> <li>• <b>Live video/synchronous:</b> real time interactive audio <b>AND</b> video connection between patient and provider for the transmission of information in both directions.</li> <li>• <b>Store and forward/asynchronous:</b> transmission of recorded health information (e.g., radiographs, photographs, video, digital impressions, and photomicrographs) through a secure encrypted telecommunications system.             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>Provider generated:</b> transmission of patient information to another practitioner who uses the information to evaluate a patient's condition, to render a diagnosis or to render a service outside of a real-time encounter with the patient.</li> <li>○ <b>Member generated:</b> frequently referred to as remote patient monitoring where personal health and medical data is collected/forwarded by a patient and transmitted to a provider for evaluation of or to support care being rendered.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Policy</b>	<p>For the purpose of this policy, telehealth in dentistry or teledentistry is a mode of telecommunications available to perform <b>limited dental services</b>.</p> <p>When covered by a member's benefits, the dental services that are approved to be rendered via an <b>audio and video</b> or audio only (code D0190 only) telecommunications system include the following services:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>D0140</b> – Limited oral evaluation-problem focused</li> <li>• <b>D0170</b> – Re-evaluation-limited, problem focused (established patient; not post-operative visit); assessing the status of a previous condition</li> <li>• <b>D0171</b> – Re-evaluation-post-operative office visit</li> <li>• <b>D0190</b> – Screening of patient to determine if individual needs to be seen in person by a dentist</li> </ul>

	<p>If these services are delivered via a HIPAA compliant encrypted audio and video telecommunications system, one of the following dental codes must be billed with the above noted codes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>D9995</b> – Teledentistry-synchronous; real-time encounter (Reported in addition to other procedures (e.g., diagnostic) delivered to the patient on the date of service)</li> <li>• <b>D9996</b> – Teledentistry-asynchronous; information stored and forwarded to dentist for subsequent review (Reported in addition to other procedures (e.g., diagnostic) delivered to the patient on the date of service)</li> </ul> <p>Teledentistry codes (D9995/D9996) do not represent specific dental services but the <b>method</b> in which the dental care was delivered whether via an <b>audio and video</b> (synchronous) telecommunications system or via a <b>store and forward</b> (asynchronous) telecommunications system.</p> <p>These codes are considered part of or bundled into the main dental service and are not separately reimbursed.</p> <p><b><u>Documentation and Storage of Teledentistry Encounter</u></b></p> <p>All encounters with patients via teledentistry telecommunication systems are required to be <b>permanently documented/stored in member’s dental care record and made available upon request for audit purposes</b>. Documentation of a teledentistry telecommunications encounter should be the same as documentation for an in-person visit.</p> <p>Documentation and storage of the teledentistry encounter should include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Patient’s consent to be seen via a virtual visit or to consult with another specialist without the patient being present during the encounter was obtained.</li> <li>• Location of the patient, location and name of the provider, telehealth modality used, names of persons present with the patient.</li> <li>• Summary of information discussed with patient, plan of care/treatment, prescriptions/lab tests ordered, referrals made and to whom.</li> <li>• Time spent with patient/duration of teledentistry health encounter.</li> <li>• Any store and forward communications/files/documents from the patient, with a consultant/specialist brought into review records or received directly from a patient.</li> <li>• Text messages or emails sent to and received from a patient.</li> <li>• Any interaction with a patient while using a HIPAA approved telecommunications system and the results of the interaction.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Violations of Policy</b></p>	<p>Violations of this policy by any party that enters into a written arrangement with the Plan may result in increased auditing and monitoring, performance guarantee contractual penalties and/or termination of the contract. Disciplinary actions will be determined at the Plan’s sole discretion.</p> <p>Violations of this policy may be grounds for corrective action, up to and including termination of employment.</p>
<p><b>Exceptions</b></p>	

<b>Laws, Regulations &amp; Standards</b>	
<b>References and Resources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• American Dental Association (ADA) Policy on Teledentistry</li> <li>• American Dental Association (ADA) Updates to Teledentistry Policy: Nov 5, 2020</li> <li>• American Teledentistry Association (ATDA) Position Paper</li> <li>• Current Dental Terminology (CDT) - 2022</li> </ul>

<b>Policy Owner Review</b>	Payment Integrity Oversight Committee	
<b>Contact</b>	Any questions regarding the contents of this policy or its application should be directed to the Payment Integrity Department	
<b>Annual Review Dates</b>	09/04/24; 12/13/23; 01/17/23; 02/10/22; 02/25/21	
<b>Version History</b>	02/25/21	Creation of the policy
	02/10/22	Added clarification in second paragraph of the Policy section that code D0190 can be performed via an audio only telecommunications system. Added the last bullet in the Documentation section of the policy
	01/17/23	Annual review; no changes
	12/13/23	In the Policy section, added a full description to the codes D9995 and D9996.
	09/04/24	Annual review; no changes